

Phase 2

Nepal Baseline Community Questionnaire

ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS				
HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION				
NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP
1	District Name	notes, Required, Identifier		
2	VDC	notes, Required, Identifier		
3	Ward or Ward Aggregate (select lowest ward number in case of aggregate)	notes, Required, Identifier	[][]	
4	Number of segments	notes, Required, Identifier	[]	
5	Randomly selected Segment		[]	
6	Household No. from map		[][][]	
7	Address and description of the structure, including color, landmarks, and any other details that will assist enumerators in finding the household	notes, Required, Identifier		
RESULT OF VISIT				
8	First Visit	text (date_dmy), Required		
9	Result of Visit 1*	Interview initiated Respondent not home Postponed Entire household absent for extended period of time Refused Other (specify: _____)	1 2 3 4 5 96	→ 15 → 14
10	Second Visit	text (date_dmy), Required		
11	Result of Visit 2*	Interview initiated Respondent not home Postponed Entire household absent for extended period of time Refused Other (specify: _____)	1 2 3 4 5 96	→ 15 → 14

12	Third Visit	text (date_dmy), Required		
13	Result of Visit 3*	Interview initiated Respondent not home Postponed Entire household absent for extended period of time Refused Other (specify: _____)	1 2 3 4 5 96	→ 15 → 14
14	Thank you for your time. At this time, we will not continue with the questionnaire. Have a great day.	Descriptive		STOP
ADULT CONSENT				
15	Section Header: Adult Consent. [GIVE A COPY OF THE INFORMED CONSENT FORM TO THE RESPONDENT AND READ THE FORM ALOUD.]	Consent form read to respondent Consent form not read to respondent	1 0	READ
16	Do you have any questions?	Yes No	1 0	
17	Do you agree to participate in this study?	Yes No	1 0	→ 19
18	Thank you for your time. At this time, we will not continue with the questionnaire. Have a great day.	Descriptive		
19	Adult Respondent's Name	_____ notes, Required		
20	Adult Respondent's Signature	Adult respondent signed form Adult respondent did not sign form	1 0	→ 22
21	Thank you for your time. At this time, we will not continue with the questionnaire. Have a great day.	Descriptive		
22	Date Signed	text (date_dmy), Required		
23	Interviewer Name	Name 1 Name 2 Name 3 Name 4 Name 5 Name 6 Name 7 Name 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	

		Name 9 Name 10 etc.	9 10 etc.	
24	Interviewer Signature	Interviewer signed form Interview did not sign form	1 0	
25	Date Signed	text (date_dmy), Required		
CONTACT INFORMATION				
26	Section Header: Contact Information READ ALOUD: First, I would like to get some information from you so that we might contact you again in the coming 2 to 3 years to invite you to participate again. Is there a phone number where you can be reached? [DO NOT READ ALOUD: PROBE TO RECORD UP TO 4 TOTAL NUMBERS.] Contact Name 1	_____ Notes required		
27	Contact Phone 1	text (number, Max: 9999999999)		
28	Contact Name 2: Please name another household member who can reliably be contacted by phone.	_____ Notes required		
29	Contact Phone 2	text (number, Max: 9999999999)		
30	Contact Name 3: Please name someone outside the household, like a neighbor or relative, who could reliably be contacted by phone to contact household members if household members cannot be reached.	_____ Notes required		
31	Contact Phone 3	text (number, Max: 9999999999)		
32	Contact Name 4: Please name someone else outside the household, like a neighbor or relative, who could reliably be contacted by phone to contact household members if household members cannot be reached.	_____ Notes required		
33	Contact Phone 4	text (number, Max: 9999999999)		

SECTION 1: BACKGROUND INFORMATION

The first questions are about yourself, your home and your work situation. Please try and relax, there are no right or wrong answers. Remember that everything you answer will be kept secret.

No.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
101	Sex of the respondent	Male Female	1 0
102	Are you a group member of TP intervention?	Yes No Don't know	1 0 98
103	How old are you in years?	Age (Years)	[][]
105	Can you read and write?	Neither read nor write Read only Write only Read and write	0 1 2 3
106	Have you ever attended school or any other institution for study?	Yes, school Yes, other No	1 96 0
			→ 110
107	What type of school or educational institute did you attend last: government, private, community school, or something else? [PROBE if necessary to identify type of school?]	Govt. School/ college Private school/ college Community school Other (specify) Don't know	1 2 3 96 98
108	What is the highest class you have completed so far?	Grade 1 Grade 2 Grade 3 Grade 4 Grade 5 Grade 6 Grade 7 Grade 8 Grade 9 Grade 10 Grade 11 Grade 12 Bachelor degree Master degree Above master degree	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15

109	Are you still attending school?	Yes No	1 0	
110	Have you ever received any vocational training?	Yes No	1 0	
111	What is your marital status: Married, divorced, widowed/widower separated or never married?	Married Divorced Widowed/widower Separated Never married	1 2 3 4 5	
112	What is your religion Hinduism, Buddhism, Islam, Kirat, Christianity, or another religion?	Hinduism Buddhism Islam Kirat Christianity Other religion (specify: _____) Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 96 98	
113	What is your caste or ethnicity: Tamang, Brahmin, Chhetri, Newar, Rai, Magar, or another caste/ethnicity?	Tamang Brahmin Chhetri Newar Rai Magar Other caste/ethnicity (specify: _____)	1 2 3 4 5 6 96	
114	What kind of work do you mainly do? [LIST ALL CHOICES] [CHECK ALL THAT APPLY]	Agriculture/livestock/horticulture Business/trade/entrepreneur Industry Job service Daily wage/labor work Foreign employment No job/Homemaker Other occupation (specify) DO NOT READ ALOUD: Don't know DO NOT READ ALOUD: Refused	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 96 98 99	
115	Do you have any adolescent daughters and/ or sons? By adolescent, I mean a child ages 12 to 16.	Yes, daughters only Yes, sons only Yes, adolescent daughters and sons No, neither	1 2 3 4	

SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS					
NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES			SKIP
116	<p>What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?</p> <p>Piped (PROBE WHERE)?</p> <p>Tube well or borehole?</p> <p>Well or spring? (PROBE protected or unprotected?)</p> <p>Rainwater, tanker truck, cart, surface water, bottled water, or something else?</p>	<p>Piped into a dwelling</p> <p>Piped to yd/plot</p> <p>Piped to neighbor</p> <p>Public tap/standpipe</p> <p>Tube well or borehole</p> <p>Protected well</p> <p>Unprotected well</p> <p>Protected spring</p> <p>Unprotected spring</p> <p>Rainwater</p> <p>Tanker truck</p> <p>Cart with small tank</p> <p>Surface water (river/dam/lake/pond/stream/canal/irrigation channel)</p> <p>Bottled water</p> <p>Other source (specify: _____)</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p> <p>12</p> <p>13</p> <p>14</p> <p>96</p>		
117	<p>What kind of toilet facility do members of your household usually use?</p> <p>Flush (PROBE TO WHERE)?</p> <p>Pit latrine (PROBE ventilated improved or slab)?</p> <p>Composting toilet, bucket toiler, hanging toilet, none, or something else?</p>	<p>Flush to piped sewer system</p> <p>Flush to septic tank</p> <p>Flush to pit latrine</p> <p>Flush to somewhere else</p> <p>Flush, don't know where</p> <p>Ventilated improved pit latrine</p> <p>Pit latrine with slab</p> <p>Pit latrine without slab/open pit</p> <p>Composting toilet</p> <p>Bucket toilet</p> <p>Hanging toilet/hanging latrine</p> <p>No facility/bush/field</p> <p>Other toilet facility (specify: _____)</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p> <p>12</p> <p>96</p>		
118	Including your own household, how many households use this toilet facility?	<p>Number of Households</p> <p>Don't know number</p>	<p>[][]</p> <p>98</p>		
119	READ ALOUD: In the residence that you currently live in, are there any of the following:	<p>Goods and assets</p> <p>Electricity?</p> <p>Almirah (wood or steel)/wardrobe?</p> <p>Table?</p> <p>Chair?</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p> <p>1</p>	<p>No</p> <p>0</p> <p>0</p> <p>0</p> <p>0</p>	

		Radio?	1	0	
		Television?	1	0	
		Motorcycle or scooter?	1	0	
		Mobile phone?	1	0	
		Computer?	1	0	
		Refrigerator?	1	0	
		Fan?	1	0	
		Tape player/CD Player/DVD player?	1	0	
		Cows or bulls?	1	0	
		Buffalo?	1	0	
		Goats?	1	0	
120	Does your household own, sharecrop-in, or mortgage-in any agricultural land? If yes, is some or none of it irrigated?	No	0		
		Yes, but none irrigated	1		
		Yes, and some irrigated	2		

SECTION 2: GENDER ATTITUDES

		Fully agree	Partly agree	Partly disagree	Fully disagree	DO NOT READ ALOUD		
						Don't understand	Don't know	Refused
GENDER ROLES								
<p>READ ALOUD: The next questions are about your views about relations between men and women. There are no right or wrong answers – we are interested in what you think. I will read you some statements. Please tell me whether you fully agree, partly agree, partly disagree or fully disagree with each statement. [SHOW AGREE/DISAGREE CARD]</p>								
201a	It is better to have more sons than daughters in a family.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
201b	Sons and daughters should have equal education.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
201c	Daughters should be sent to school only if they are not needed to help at home.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
201d	If there is a limited amount of money to pay for tutoring, it should be spent equally on daughters and sons.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
201e	Women and men should be equally engaged in politics.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

201f	A woman must have a husband or sons or some other male kinsman to protect her.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
201g	A good woman should never question her husband's opinions, even if she disagrees with them.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
201h	It is important for a man to show his wife that he is the boss.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
201i	Others outside of the family should intervene if a man mistreats his wife.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
201j	A woman should be responsible for taking care of her home and family.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
201k	A man should have the final say about important household decisions.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
201l	A woman should be the one to decide when to have sex with her husband.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

GIRLS AND WOMEN'S ROLES

READ ALOUD: The next questions are about your views about girls and women's roles. Again, we are interested in what you think. Please tell me whether you fully agree, partly agree, partly disagree or fully disagree with each statement. [SHOW AGREE/DISAGREE CARD]

202a	Girls can do well in Math and Science.	1	2	3	4	97	98	
202b	A woman is a 'real woman' only after she has a child.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
202c	It is a woman's responsibility to avoid getting pregnant.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
202d	It is not girl's fault if she experiences eve teasing.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
202e	A wife should always obey her husband.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
202f	Only strangers perpetrate eve teasing against girls.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
202g	Girls should not be sent for higher education because they need to get married.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
202h	A woman should tolerate violence to keep her family together.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
202i	Women/girls should work outside the home.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
202j	Girls like to be teased by boys.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
202k	Girls with less clothes provoke boys.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

MANHOOD AND MASCULINITY								
READ ALOUD: Now I will ask you about your views about men. Please tell me whether you fully agree, partly agree, partly disagree or fully disagree with each statement. [SHOW AGREE/DISAGREE CARD]								
203a	Boys/men lose respect if they talk about their problems	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
203b	Boys/men need to be tough even when they are young	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
203c	It is annoying when boys/men show their emotions	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
203d	There are times when a man needs to beat his wife	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
203e	Men should remain faithful to their wives	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
CONTROLLING BEHAVIOR								
READ ALOUD: Now please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [SHOW AGREE/DISAGREE CARD]. A Senior family member is justified in [xxx]:								
204a	Telling a girl which friends she can or cannot talk to or see	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
204b	Not allowing her to go outside alone	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
204c	Telling her what kind of dress she can or cannot wear	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
204d	Telling her what to do all the time	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
ATTITUDES CONDONING VIOLENCE AGAINST GIRLS								
READ ALOUD: Finally, please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. [SHOW AGREE/DISAGREE CARD]. A girl deserves to be beaten when [xxx]:								
205a	she talks to a boy	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
205b	she goes out to play	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
205c	she stays out late	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
205d	she doesn't help in the household chores	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
205e	she doesn't complete her homework	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
205f	she doesn't obey elders	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
205g	she gets into trouble at school	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
205h	she fights with her brothers	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
205i	she fights with her sisters	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
205j	she replies back when harassed by boys	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

SECTION 3: AWARENESS REGARDING LAWS/POLICIES AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS

READ ALOUD: The following questions are about your knowledge of local leaders and national laws.

No.	QUESTIONS & FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES	SKIP
301.	Do you know the name of your female UP member?	Yes No	1 0
302.	Do you know the name of the local chairman of union council?	Yes No	1 0
303.	Do you know the name of the local member of parliament?	Yes No	1 0
304	Have you heard of the Women's and Children's Affairs Office?	Yes No	1 0
305	Are there laws/policies in place regarding marriage and divorce?	Yes No Don't know	1 0 98
306	Are there laws/policies in place to address child marriage?	Yes No Don't know	1 0 98
307	What is the legal minimum age of marriage for girls in Nepal? PUT 98 IF DON'T KNOW	Age in years	[][]
308	What is the legal minimum age of marriage for boys in Nepal? PUT 98 IF DON'T KNOW	Age in years	[][]
309	Are there laws/policies in place regarding child rights?	Yes No Don't know	1 0 98
310	Are there laws/policies in place to address violence against women?	Yes No Don't know	1 0 98
311	Are there laws/policies in place to address sexual harassment?	Yes No Don't know	1 0 98
312	Are there laws/policies in place to ensure women's rights to property?	Yes No Don't know	1 0 98

313	Are there laws in place on citizenship/ birth registration	Yes No Don't know	1 0 98	
314	Are there laws in place on adolescent participation in municipal budgeting processes?	Yes No Don't know	1 0 98	

SECTION 4: ATTITUDES ON ASRHR

NO.	STATEMENT	CODING CATEGORIES						
<p>Now I will read some more statements regarding the sexual and reproductive health of adolescents. Please say whether you 'fully agree', 'partly agree', 'partly disagree' or 'fully disagree' with each of the statements. [SHOW AGREE/DISAGREE CARD]. There is no right or wrong answer. We are just interested to learn your opinion.</p>								
		Fully agree	Partly agree	Partly disagree	Fully disagree	DO NOT READ: Don't understand	DO NOT READ: Don't know	DO NOT READ: Refused
401.	Menstruation is a shameful and embarrassing situation for girls	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
402.	Girls should not enter into the kitchen during menstruation	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
403	During menstruation, girls should stay away from home	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
404	During menstruation girls should stay in a separate room	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
405	During menstruation girls should avoid offering or praying	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
406	During menstruation girls should avoid physical contact with adults	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
407	During menstruation girls should avoid plants and seeds	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
408	A mother can discuss menstruation with her daughter	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
409	A father can discuss menstruation with his daughter	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
410	A mother can discuss changes in a boy's body during puberty with her son	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
411	A father can discuss changes in a boy's body during puberty with his son	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
412	Condoms should not be made available to unmarried girls and boys	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
413	A girl who has sex before marriage does not deserve respect	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

414	A girl should marry before she turns 20	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
415	Girls and boys should both be allowed to say no to an arranged marriage	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
416	Girls who spend time alone with boys have a bad reputation	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

SECTION 7: SOCIAL NORMS

READ ALOUD: The next set of questions are about life and experiences of girls like you in your community and how community members consider adolescents' behavior. I will read few statements. Thinking about the people of your community, please say whether you fully agree, agree, disagree, or fully disagree with each of the following statement [SHOW AGREE/DISAGREE CARD]. There are no right or wrong answers. We are just interested to learn about your opinions.

		Fully agree	Partly agree	Partly disagree	Fully disagree	DO NOT READ: Don't understand	DO NOT READ: Don't know	DO NOT READ: Refused
701a	Most people in my village will <u>approve</u> if a non-school going, unmarried girl works outside home to earn money.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701b	Most people in my village will <u>approve</u> if a married woman goes out of house to work.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701c	Most people in our village will <u>approve</u> of a girl under 18 [20 in Nepali] getting married if her family honor is at risk.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701d	Most people in my village will <u>approve</u> if a girl expresses her opinion regarding her marriage to her parents.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701e	Most people in my village will <u>approve</u> if a girl had a love marriage.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701f	Most people in my village will <u>not approve</u> if a girl goes to the bazaar alone.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701g	Most people in my village will <u>not approve</u> of a girl going outside the village alone.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

701h	Most of the people in my village will <u>not approve</u> if a boy regularly cooks food for his family.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701i	Most of the people in my village will <u>not approve</u> if a girl speaks openly about menstruation.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701j	Most of the people in my village will <u>not approve</u> if a girl advocates for girls' needs in the community.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701k	Most of the people in my village will <u>not approve</u> if a girl rides a bicycle for leisure (i.e. not to go to school).	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701i	Most of the people in my village will <u>not approve</u> if a girl walks alone to visit her friend in her free time.	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701m	Most of the people in my village will <u>not approve</u> if a boy regularly does household chores (washing, sweeping) for his family	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701n	Most of the people in my village will <u>not approve</u> if a boy Supports his sister to play football and other outdoor sports	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701o	Most of the people in my village will <u>not approve</u> if a boy scolds his friend for eve teasing	1	2	3	4	97	98	99
701p	Most of the people in my village will <u>not approve</u> if a boy supports his sister/female friend in standing up to the community for her rights	1	2	3	4	97	98	99

SECTION 6: COMPLETION OF INTERVIEW				
600	We have now finished the interview. Do you have any comments, or is there anything else you would like to add?	Yes No	1 0	→ 601
<i>Respondent comments:</i>				
601	I have asked you about many difficult things. How has talking about these things made you feel?	Good/Better Bad/Worse Same/No difference	1 2 3	
FINISHING STATEMENT				
I would like to thank you very much for helping us. I appreciate the time that you have taken. I realise that these questions may have been difficult for you to answer, but it is only by hearing from you we can really understand about social norms and expectations.				

SECTION 7: INTERVIEWER COMMENTS TO BE COMPLETED AFTER INTERVIEW				
NO.	QUESTIONS AND FILTERS	CODING CATEGORIES		SKIP
701	Was the interview completed or partially completed?	Completed Partially completed	1 0	
702	Did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Yes No	1 0	→ 706
703	Why did the respondent terminate the survey early?	Tired Too busy doesn't have time Offended at question Suspicious of enumerator or survey intent Other (specify) DO NOT READ ALOUD: Don't know	1 2 3 4 96 98	
704	Does the respondent wish to continue at a later time?	Yes No	1 0	
705	Remember to schedule the callback on your enumerator log.			

706	Language of Interview (check all that apply)	Nepali Awadhi Maithili Bojpuri English Other	1 1 1 1 1 96	
707	Language of the forms used during the interview (check all that apply)	Nepali Awadhi English	1 1 1	
708	How was the respondent's skill at speaking and understanding this language(s)?	Displayed no problems speaking or understanding the language Displayed a little difficulty speaking or understanding the language Displayed moderate difficulty speaking or understanding the language Displayed serious problems speaking or understanding the language	1 2 3 4	
709	Were any other individuals present for the interview?	Yes No	1 0	→ 711
710	What is their relationship to the respondent?	Mother Father Sibling Friend Other (specify) _____ Don't know	1 2 3 4 96 98	
711	Are you not confident, somewhat confident or very confident in the overall truthfulness of this respondent's responses?	Not confident Somewhat confident Very confident	1 2 3	→ 713 → 713
712	Why are you not confident?	_____ text, required		
713	Did the participant cry or seem upset?	Yes No	1 0	
714	Did you ever feel unsafe during the interview?	Yes No	1 0	→ 716
715	What made you feel unsafe?			

716	Location of Interview	School Household Other location (specify)	1 2 96	
717	Record the GPS location: longitude			
718	Record the GPS location: latitude			
719	Please use this space to note any other event or issue that is important to know about this interview			

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